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AMERICAN PSYCHOLOGICAL ASSOCIATION (APA) FORMAT (5th Edition)

This example sheet gives a few examples of APA style citations. If in doubt always consult the APA manual. The manual is available at the Somerset Community College STAR Center.

Journal Article, One Author

Simon, A. (2000). Perceptual comparisons through the mind's eye. *Memory & Cognition*, 23, 635-647.

Journal Article, Two Authors

Becker, M. B., & Rozek, S. J. (1995). Welcome to the energy crisis. *Journal of Social Issues*, 32, 230-343.

Magazine Article, one author

Garner, H. J. (1997, July). Do babies have a universal song? *Psychology Today*, 102, 70-77.

Newspaper Article, No Author

Study finds free care used more. (1982, April 3). *Wall Street Journal*, pp. A1, A25.

Book, Two Authors

Strunk, W., & White, E. B. (1979). *The elements of style* (3rd ed.). New York: Macmillan.

Edited Book

Letheridge, S., & Cannon, C. R. (Eds.). (1980). *Bilingual education*. New York: Praeger.

ERIC Document

Peterson, K. (2002). *Welfare-to-work programs: Strategies for success* (Report No. EDO-JC-02-04). Washington D.C.: Office of Educational Research and Improvement. (ERIC Document Reproduction Service No. ED467985)

Entry in an Encyclopedia

Imago. (2000). In *World Book Encyclopedia* (Vol. 10, p. 79). Chicago: World Book Encyclopedia.

Report from a Private Organization

Kimberly-Clark. (2002). *Kimberly-Clark (Annual Report)*. Dallas, TX: Author.

Dissertation

Olsen, G. W. (1985). Campus child care within the public supported post-secondary educational institutions in the state of Wisconsin (dare care) (Doctoral dissertation, University of Wisconsin-Madison, 1985). *Dissertations Abstracts International*, 47/03, 783.

Videotape

Mass, J. B. (Producer), & Gluck, D. H. (Director). (1979). *Deeper into hypnosis*. (Motion picture). Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice Hall.

Electronic Formats

Internet Article Based on Print Source

The citation is done as if it were a paper article and then followed by a retrieval statement that identifies the date retrieved and source.

Sahelian, R. (1999, January). Achoo! *Better Nutrition*, 61, 24. Retrieved September 17, 2001, from Academic Index.

Web Page with Private Organization as Author

Midwest League. (2003). *Pitching, individual records*. Retrieved October 1, 2003, from <http://www.midwestleague.com/indivpitching.html>

Chapter or Section in an Internet Document

Thompson, G. (2003). Youth coach handbook. In *Joe soccer*. Retrieved September 17, 2001, from <http://www.joesoccer.com/menu.html>

Web page, Government Author

Wisconsin Department of Natural Resources. (2001). *Glacial habitat restoration areas*.

Retrieved September 18, 2001, from
<http://www.dnr.state.wi.us/org/land/wildlife/hunt/hra.htm>

Company Information from Aggregated Database

Ripon Pickle Company Inc. (company profile). (2003). Retrieved September 18, 2002, from Business and Company Resource Center.

Ingersoll-Rand Company Limited (company profile). (2004). In *Hoovers*. Retrieved April 29, 2004, from Lexis-Nexis.

Personal Communications

Personal communications may be things such as email messages, interviews, speeches, and telephone conversations.

Because the information is not retrievable they should not appear in the reference list. They should look as follows: Example:

J. Burnitz (personal communications, September 20, 2000) indicated that or In a recent interview (J. Burnitz, personal communication, September 20, 2000) I learned that

Reference Citations in Text

To refer to an item in the list of references from the text, an author-date method should be used. That is, use the surname of the author (without suffixes) and the year of the publication in the text at appropriate points. *Example:* Researchers have indicated that more is expected of students in higher education (Hudson, 2001) and secondary education (Taylor & Hornung, 2002).

One author

Issac (2001) indicated in his research..

In a recent study, research indicates (Isaac, 2001)

Two or more authors

When a work has two authors, always cite both names every time the reference occurs. For works with three, four, or five authors, cite all

authors the first time the reference occurs. In subsequent citations, include only the last name of the first author followed by et al.

When a work has no authors

Cite in text the first few words of what appears first for the entry on the list (usually the title) and the year.

Specific parts of a source

(Yount & Molitor, 1982, p. 19)

(Cooper, 1983, chap. 4)

Works with no author

("New Student Center," 2002)

Some general rules for APA reference pages:

Begin the reference list on a new page. The page begins with the word References (Reference if there is only one), centered in the top, middle of the page, using both upper and lower case. If the references take up more than one page, do not re-type the word References on sequential pages, simply continue your list.

Use one space after all punctuation.

The first line of the reference is flush left. Lines thereafter are indented as a group, a few spaces, to create a hanging indentation.

Double space between citations. Single space in the citations.

Use italics for titles of books, newspapers, magazines, and journals.

References cited in text must appear in the reference list; conversely, each entry in the reference list must be cited in text.

Arrange entries in alphabetical order

Give in parentheses the year the work was published. For magazines and newspapers, give the year followed by the month and date, if any. If no date is available, write (n.d.)

Give volume numbers for magazines, journals, and newsletters. Include the issue number for journals if and only if each issue begins on page 1.